

## Israeli Apartheid in the Occupied Territories ?

No matter what you call it: the nearly 40 years of occupation of the West Bank and Gaza are **ILLEGAL, IMMORAL and UNJUST.**

### What is Apartheid?

In 1973, the UN General Assembly adopted the international Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid, a crime against humanity. The word 'Apartheid' means separation., 'Apartheid' is defined by the UN as "...a **system of institutionalized racial segregation and discrimination for the purpose of establishing and maintaining domination by one racial group ... over another ... and systematically oppressing them...**" by: creating ghettos; land confiscation; bans on freedom of movement, speech assemblies and mixed marriages; illegal arrest and detention. 1



**Nelson Mandela said in, 2001:**

*"Apartheid is a crime against humanity. Israel has deprived millions of Palestinians of their liberty and property. It has perpetuated a system of gross racial discrimination and inequality. It has systematically incarcerated and tortured thousands of Palestinians, contrary to the rules of international law. It has, in particular, waged a war against a civilian population, in particular children."* 6

### Two Systems: Separate and Unequal

**Palestinians** are under **Military Law** and face the constant threat of arrest and detention without charge and can be held indefinitely. They have no right to representation or trial. **Israelis** living in illegal settlements on Palestinian land have all the privileges of Israeli **Civil Law**. As citizens of Israel, they can vote, seek redress in court, and have freedom of speech and assembly. 2

•**Palestinian** villages and towns face **collective punishment** in the form of bulldozing of family houses, extended 24 hour curfews, closures, military raids, violence and harassment. **Israeli** settlers face **no such collective punishment**. 3

•**Palestinian land** ownership (agricultural and residential) is subject to military and economic **confiscation**. The purpose is to establish Jewish only settlements, take water resources and confine the Palestinian population into smaller and smaller cantons. **Israelis** face **no land confiscation**. 4

•Over **17,000 Palestinian houses** have been **demolished**, creating 100,000 of thousands homeless. Over a million **Palestinian olive** and fruit **trees** have been **uprooted**. A few Israeli outposts have been dismantled, but there has been **no** widespread **destruction** of **Israeli homes** and **trees**. 5



**Desmond Tutu** said in 1989:  
*"If you change the names, the description of what is happening in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank would be a description of what is happening in South Africa."* 7

**ITISAPARTHEID.ORG**

## Two Systems: Separate and Unequal

• **Palestinians are prohibited** from using the extensive network of settler only **highways** that connect the settlements to Israel. <sup>8</sup>

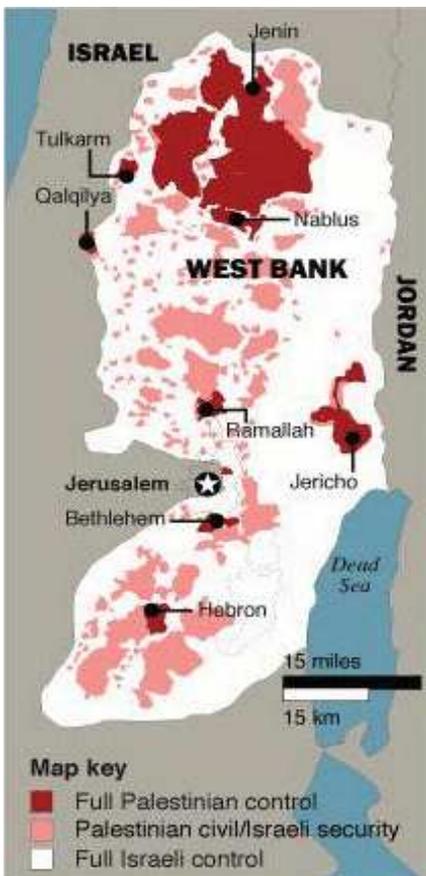
• **Palestinian** workers employed in settlement industrial zones **receive** only the **sweatshop-like minimum wage** mandated by Jordanian law in 1967. In the settlements, **Israeli** workers **receive** all the rights and benefits of Israeli employment law including a **much larger minimum-wage**. <sup>9</sup>

• **The Israeli** military authority **controls virtually all the water in the West Bank**. 73% of West Bank water is piped back to Israel. Illegal Jewish settlers use 10% of West Bank water. **Palestinians have access to only 17% of their own water** and must buy it from Israel at 4 times the price Israelis pay. <sup>10</sup>

• **The wall fragments Palestinian communities**; it separates families from their land, their livelihood, health care and schools. The wall also divides communities and families from each other. **The wall does not fragment Israeli settlements**; it is built in such a way to as to annex them to Israel proper. <sup>11</sup>

**“The permit system for the Closed Zone is administered in an arbitrary and humiliating manner... This system, which subjects Palestinian freedom of movement to the whim of the Occupying Power, creates anger, anxiety and humiliation among the population.”**  
(UNHCHR) <sup>12</sup>

## Bantustans in the West Bank



**Palestinians are ghettoized within 12 percent of the original territory in the West Bank.** <sup>13</sup>

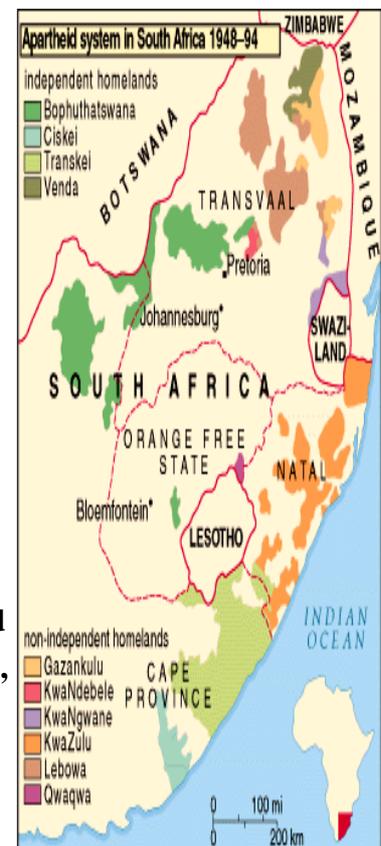
**The West Bank is divided up into 70 isolated cantons with no physical movement without Israeli permission.** <sup>13</sup>

**There are over 500 military check points where Palestinians often wait hours, and must have ID cards and passes just to travel short distances. Israeli settlers can travel easily.** <sup>14</sup>

**This dispossession is reminiscent of apartheid which set aside 13% of the lands as “Bantustan” homelands for black South Africans.**

[ITISAPARTHEID.ORG](http://ITISAPARTHEID.ORG)

## Bantustans in South Africa



1. United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights.  
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/11.htm> Ratifying vote.  
<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/treaty8.asp.htm>
2. B'Tselem 2007 Annual report: Human Rights in the Occupied Territories Page 33.  
[www.btselem.org/Download/200712\\_Annual\\_Report\\_eng.doc](http://www.btselem.org/Download/200712_Annual_Report_eng.doc)
3. B'Tselem 2007 Annual report: Human Rights in the Occupied Territories Page 13.  
[www.btselem.org/Download/200712\\_Annual\\_Report\\_eng.doc](http://www.btselem.org/Download/200712_Annual_Report_eng.doc) Human Rights Watch  
2004 briefing to the o the 60th Session of the UN Commission on Human Rights.  
<http://www.hrw.org/english/docs/2004/01/29/isrlpa7482.htm>
4. UNOCHA The Humanitarian Impact on Palestinians of Israeli settlements and other  
infrastructure in the West Bank, July 2007. <http://www.ochaopt.org/>
5. Israeli committee against home demolitions: 2007. Article: Demolition Statistics Since  
1967. <http://www.icahd.org/eng/articles.asp?menu=6&submenu=2&article=402>  
United Nations Commission on Human Rights 2004 Report:  
Question of the Violation of Human rights in the Occupied Arab Territories, Including,  
Palestine.  
<http://domino.un.org/UNISPAL.NSF/85255db800470aa485255d8b004e349a/ff0f43cfe0a4100985256e6e005518a7!OpenDocument>
6. 2001 Memo on Palestine to Thomas Friedman.  
<http://progressiveaustin.org/mandelap.htm>
7. As quoted in NY Times December 24, 1989.
8. B'Tselem, "[Forbidden Roads: The Discriminatory West Bank Road Regime.](#)" August  
2004.  
[www.btselem.org/English/Publications/Summaries/200408\\_Forbidden\\_Roads.asp](http://www.btselem.org/English/Publications/Summaries/200408_Forbidden_Roads.asp)
9. Cementing Israeli Apartheid: The Role of World Bank.  
<http://contradictme.wordpress.com/the-world-bank-funds-israel-palestine-wall/>
10. B'Tselem Water Crisis 2007 report.  
[http://www.btselem.org/english/Water/Shared\\_Sources.asp](http://www.btselem.org/english/Water/Shared_Sources.asp)
11. OCHO United Nations Office of the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Maps the  
West Bank and fragmentation of land. <http://www.ochaopt.org>
12. UNHCR Commission on Human Rights, Sixtieth Session.  
<http://domino.un.org/UNISPAL.NSF/fd807e46661e3689852570d00069e918/2aa105942bee1a2e85256e67006e6d7b!OpenDocument>
13. International development research center Canada.  
<http://idrinfor.idrc.ca/archive/corpdocs/119922/Word/3-119922-Chapter01.doc>
14. OCHO United Nations Office of the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs Monitors  
Check Points in the West Bank. <http://www.ochaopt.org>

ITISAPARTHEID.ORG